



**AGREEMENTS
AND MOUs**

Capsule
for

SBI PO

Mains 2025



Agreements / MOUs Capsule for SBI PO Mains 2025

Agreements/Memorandum of Understandings of March 2025

MoUs WITH COUNTRY

Country	MoU's With	Field/Purpose
Inland Waterways Authority of India	Jammu & Kashmir government	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Inland Waterways Authority of India (IWAI) signed an MoU with the Jammu & Kashmir government to develop river cruise tourism, aiming to boost tourism, employment, and economic growth. Announced during Chintan Shivir in Srinagar in the presence of Union Minister Sarbananda Sonowal, the initiative focuses on three national waterways—River Chenab (NW-26), River Jhelum (NW-49), and River Ravi (NW-84)—with infrastructure development and navigational improvements to facilitate cruise operations.
Central Council for Research in Homoeopathy	Adamas University, Kolkata	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Central Council for Research in Homoeopathy (CCRH) and Adamas University, Kolkata signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) on March 1, 2025, to enhance academic and research collaboration in homoeopathy. The agreement aims to advance scientific research, knowledge exchange, and interdisciplinary studies in alternative medicine, contributing to the broader acceptance and integration of homoeopathy in mainstream healthcare.
UIDAI	Sarvam AI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> UIDAI has partnered with Sarvam AI, a Bengaluru-based Generative AI company, to enhance Aadhaar services starting March 18, 2025. The collaboration introduces AI-powered voice interactions, real-time fraud detection, and multilingual support to improve accessibility, security, and efficiency. The GenAI stack will operate within UIDAI's secure infrastructure, ensuring data privacy. This agreement, lasting one year with a possible extension, underscores UIDAI's focus on technological advancements and user-centric innovations.

MoUs BETWEEN ORGANIZATION

Organization	MoU's With	Field/Purpose
Confederation of Indian Industry (CII), Indian Green Building Council (IGBC), and Indian Overseas Bank	Confederation of Indian Industry (CII), Indian Green Building Council (IGBC), and Indian Overseas Bank	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To offer accessible financing for IGBC-certified green buildings. This partnership aims to promote energy-efficient construction, water conservation, and the use of renewable materials, fostering sustainable development in India's real estate sector.
HDFC Bank	Indian Air Force	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Indian Air Force (IAF) and CSC Academy to launch Project HAKK (Hawai Anubhavi Kalyan Kendra), aimed at supporting defence pensioners, veterans, and their families with financial services and skill development. The project will initially establish 25 centres at Air Force units in New Delhi, Bengaluru, Gurgaon, Pune, Secunderabad, Guwahati, Jodhpur, Chandigarh, and other locations, promoting economic inclusiveness and welfare.
SIDBI	Federal Bank	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> SIDBI and Federal Bank have signed an MoU to enhance financial support for MSMEs, offering project finance, equipment loans, working capital support, and loans against property. The collaboration will also explore joint financing options to improve credit access for MSMEs, reinforcing their role in India's manufacturing and industrial growth.





Organization	MoU's With	Field/Purpose
DPIIT	Mercedes-Benz India	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The DPIIT and Mercedes-Benz India have signed an MoU to enhance manufacturing, road safety, and sustainability in India. This partnership aims to support startups by providing infrastructure, mentorship, funding, and market linkages while fostering technological advancements and sustainable innovations. The collaboration will also strengthen industry-academia linkages, promote green solutions, and facilitate international knowledge exchange to drive impactful innovations in the automotive sector.

Agreements/Memorandum of Understandings of February 2025

MoUs WITH COUNTRY

Country	MoU's With	Field/Purpose
India	Israel	India and Israel are set to strengthen their economic and trade relations with the India-Israel Business Forum and CEO Forum on February 11, 2025, in New Delhi . These forums will focus on technological collaboration, investment opportunities, and cross-sector partnerships . Organized by DPIIT, CII, and the Embassy of Israel , the Business Forum aims to expand trade and foster collaborations between businesses from both countries.
India	European Free Trade Association	India and the European Free Trade Association (EFTA) , comprising Switzerland, Norway, Iceland, and Liechtenstein , have launched the India-EFTA Desk to deepen economic collaboration . This follows the India-EFTA Trade and Economic Partnership Agreement (TEPA) , making EFTA the first European bloc to formalize a trade pact with India. The desk will enhance transparency, trust, and ease of doing business between the two regions, strengthening their growing economic ties .
India	Argentina	Union Minister G. Kishan Reddy met with H.E. Raúl Alejandro Jalil , Governor of Catamarca, Argentina , to enhance mining sector cooperation, focusing on lithium exploration and investment. A Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) was signed between MECL and the Provincial Government of Catamarca , aiming to boost collaboration in the exploration and development of critical minerals like lithium , essential for electric vehicle (EV) batteries and renewable energy storage .
India	Nepal	India and Nepal have signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) between CSIR, India and Nepal Academy of Science and Technology (NAST) on February 18, 2025 . The agreement, signed at CSIR-National Physical Laboratory , aims to enhance scientific collaboration in fields like biotechnology, environmental sciences, alternative energy, and material sciences , building on their long-standing partnership.

MoUs BETWEEN ORGANIZATION

Organization	MoU's With	Field/Purpose
Indian Institute of Corporate Affairs (IICA)	Carbon Market Association of India (CMAI)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Indian Institute of Corporate Affairs (IICA) and Carbon Market Association of India (CMAI) signed an MoU on February 4, 2025, to advance India's carbon markets and decarbonisation efforts. The partnership, announced during the IICA-CMAI Masterclass, will focus on training, research, policy advocacy, and knowledge-sharing to support India's transition to a low-carbon economy.





Organization	MoU's With	Field/Purpose
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Shri Nitin Gadkari, Minister for Road, Transport & Highways, emphasized the importance of biofuels, green hydrogen, and sustainable energy solutions.
IIITDM Kancheepuram	ERNET India	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> IIITDM Kancheepuram has partnered with ERNET India, an autonomous scientific society under MeitY, to enhance research in cutting-edge technologies. The collaboration, formalized through a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU), will establish a joint research laboratory focused on the Internet of Things (IoT) functionality validation sandbox project.
TRIFED	Meesho	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> TRIFED has partnered with Meesho, the Indian Federation of Culinary Associations (IFCA), and the Mahatma Gandhi Institute of Rural Industrialization (MGIRI) to promote tribal businesses and integrate them into the B2B sector. The MoUs, signed on February 18, 2025, during the "Aadi Mahotsav" in New Delhi, aim to enhance tribal entrepreneurship and market access, fostering the growth of tribal products.

Agreements/Memorandum of Understandings of January 2025

MoUs WITH COUNTRY

Country	MoU's With	Field/Purpose
India	Mongolia	India is set to sign a preliminary agreement with Mongolia to boost cooperation in geology and exploration , focusing on sourcing critical minerals like copper and coking coal .
Russian President Vladimir Putin	Iranian President Masoud Pezeshkian	Russian President Vladimir Putin and Iranian President Masoud Pezeshkian signed a 20-year " Comprehensive Strategic Partnership Treaty " in Moscow , aiming to bolster bilateral relations across various sectors.
UNESCO's South Asia Regional Office	Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology	In a significant move to align India's artificial intelligence (AI) ecosystem with global ethical standards, UNESCO's South Asia Regional Office , in collaboration with the Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology (MeitY) and Ikigai Law , organized a two-day stakeholder consultation on the AI Readiness Assessment Methodology (RAM) . Held on January 16 and 17, 2025, at IIIT Bangalore and the NASSCOM AI office, respectively, the event aimed to craft an India-specific AI policy report that identifies strengths and growth opportunities within India's AI landscape .

MoUs WITH STATE

State	MoU's With	Field/Purpose
Uttar Pradesh government	Google Cloud (India)	The Uttar Pradesh government has partnered with Google Cloud (India) to launch the Uttar Pradesh Open Network for Agriculture (UPONA) , powered by Gemini AI and Beacon technology . This digital infrastructure will provide farmers with access to advisory services , credit , mechanization , market connectivity , and real-time weather data . The initiative aims to double farmers' income and enhance digital empowerment in agriculture. The MoU was signed by Manoj Kumar Singh (UP Chief Secretary) and Anil Bhansali (Google Cloud India VP).
Uttarakhand government	Iceland	To tap into the state's geothermal potential . Through a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) with Verkis Consulting Engineers , this collaboration aims to harness geothermal energy for electricity generation , marking a significant step in the development of renewable energy in India.




MoUs BETWEEN ORGANIZATION

Organization	MoU's With	Field/Purpose
C-DOT	IIT Mandi and IIT Jammu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> C-DOT, in collaboration with IIT Mandi and IIT Jammu, has signed an agreement to develop a Wideband Spectrum-Sensor ASIC-Chip to improve spectrum utilization and enhance broadband services in rural India. The project, under the Telecom Technology Development Fund (TTDF), aligns with India's Atmanirbhar Bharat and Make-in-India goals.
C-DOT	IIT Bombay	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> India is advancing in 6G technology with a collaboration between C-DOT and IIT Bombay to develop an Optical Transceiver Chipset for high-bandwidth 6G wireless links. Supported by the Telecom Technology Development Fund (TTDF), this initiative aims to position India as a leader in 6G innovation by 2030, focusing on affordability, sustainability, and ubiquity.

Agreements/Memorandum of Understandings of December 2024
MoUs WITH COUNTRY

Country	MoU's With	Field/Purpose
India	Kuwait	Established a Joint Commission for Cooperation (JCC) to review and enhance bilateral relations through regular engagements.
Nepal	China	Signed the Belt and Road Initiative (BRI) Cooperation Framework to improve connectivity through infrastructure projects like railways and telecommunications.

MoUs BETWEEN ORGANIZATION

Organization	MoU's With	Field/Purpose
Flipkart	Department for Promotion of Industry and Internal Trade (DPIIT)	Boosting tech startups in India by mentoring and investing in early-stage ventures through initiatives like Flipkart Leap and Ventures.

Agreements/Memorandum of Understandings of November 2024
MoUs WITH COUNTRY

Country	MoU's With	Field/Purpose
India	Russia	Jointly manufacture the Pantsir air defence missile-gun system, a major step in advancing India's Atmanirbhar Bharat initiative in the defense sector. The agreement was formalized between Bharat Dynamics Ltd (BDL) and Russia's Rosoboronexport (ROE).
India	Algeria	Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) on defense cooperation during Gen. Anil Chauhan's visit to Algeria, strengthening bilateral defense ties.
IREL (India) Limited	Kazakhstan's Ust-Kamenogorsk Titanium and Magnesium Plant	IREL (India) Limited and Kazakhstan's Ust-Kamenogorsk Titanium and Magnesium Plant JSC have signed a joint venture agreement to form IREUK Titanium Limited. The new venture will focus on producing titanium slag in Odisha, India, marking a significant Indo-Kazakh collaboration in the titanium production sector.
India	Riyadh Design Law Treaty	India has signed the Riyadh Design Law Treaty (DLT) , a landmark agreement adopted by WIPO member states after nearly 20 years of negotiations . The treaty aims to harmonize industrial design registration procedures globally, enhancing accessibility and efficiency for applicants and promoting equitable access to intellectual property (IP) protection across jurisdictions.





Country	MoU's With	Field/Purpose
India	United Kingdom	India and the United Kingdom have signed a framework agreement to co-design and co-produce electric propulsion systems for future warships, strengthening their strategic defense collaboration . This initiative aligns with the broader India-UK partnership and focuses on indigenous development of advanced naval technologies. The Statement of Intent (Sol) outlines the roadmap for collaboration, particularly for projects like Landing Platform Docks to be built in Indian shipyards.

MoUs BETWEEN ORGANIZATION

Organization	MoU's With	Field/Purpose
Indian Railways	Switzerland's Federal Department of the Environment, Transport, Energy and Communications (DETEC)	Indian Railways has renewed its Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) with Switzerland's Federal Department of the Environment, Transport, Energy and Communications (DETEC) to deepen technical collaboration, targeting infrastructure modernization and operational efficiency.
Nvidia	SoftBank Corp	Unveiled the world's first AI and 5G-integrated telecom network, 5G AI-RAN, which transforms base stations into AI-powered computing hubs. This innovation, launched through the AI-RAN Alliance at Mobile World Congress, marks a major leap in telecom technology by enabling simultaneous management of AI and 5G operations.
Cairn Oil & Gas	Vedanta Group	Cairn Oil & Gas, part of Vedanta Group, has become the first oil and gas producer in India to join the UN Environment Programme's Oil & Gas Methane Partnership (OGMP) 2.0. This commitment to reducing methane emissions marks a significant step toward enhancing environmental sustainability in the sector.
Tata Power	Druk Green Power Corporation Ltd (DGPC)	Tata Power has formed a strategic partnership with Druk Green Power Corporation Ltd (DGPC) to develop at least 5,000 MW of clean energy capacity in Bhutan . This collaboration focuses on harnessing Bhutan's hydropower potential to enhance energy security and sustainability in the region. The initiative supports Bhutan's vision to diversify its energy portfolio and improve regional energy integration .
Solar Energy Corporation of India Ltd	H2Global Stiftung	Solar Energy Corporation of India Ltd (SECI) signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) with H2Global Stiftung under the Ministry of New and Renewable Energy (MNRE) . This partnership focuses on promoting Green Hydrogen initiatives, facilitating knowledge exchange on market mechanisms, and fostering cooperation between India and international stakeholders.
Tata Power	Asian Development Bank	Tata Power , a leading integrated power company in India, has signed a \$4.25 billion MoU with the Asian Development Bank (ADB) to finance various clean energy projects , advancing sustainable energy initiatives.
Institute of Chartered Accountants of India	Central Board of Secondary Education (CBSE)	The Institute of Chartered Accountants of India (ICAI) has signed an MoU with the Central Board of Secondary Education (CBSE) to promote commerce-based skill courses , particularly in the Banking, Financial Services, and Insurance (BFSI) sector. The collaboration aims to equip students with industry-aligned competencies , enhancing employability and bridging the gap between academic learning and professional requirements .




Agreements/Memorandum of Understandings of October 2024
MoUs WITH COUNTRY

Country	MoU's With	Field/Purpose
India	Nepal	India and Nepal signed 12 MoUs for High Impact Community Development Projects (HICDPs) in Nepal covering key sectors such as education, health, agriculture, drinking water, and culture for strengthening bilateral ties.
India	Colombia	India and Colombia signed an Audio-Visual Co-Production Agreement to enhance collaboration in film production and strengthen cultural ties.
India	Seychelles	India's Comptroller and Auditor General (CAG) signed an MoU with Seychelles' Auditor General's office for boosting training opportunities and information sharing between their offices.
United States of America	Japan & South Korea	Signed the Digital Infrastructure Growth Initiative for India Framework (DiGi Framework) to strengthen digital infrastructure development in India.
United Kingdom & Mauritius	-	Historical agreement for the sovereignty of the Chagos Islands to Mauritius, ensuring continued U.S. military base operations.
Nepal, India & Bangladesh	-	Tripartite agreement for facilitating cross-border electricity trade, allowing Nepal to export electricity to Bangladesh through India.
India	Mauritius	India signed a \$750 million currency swap agreement with the Maldives to ease its foreign exchange crisis, including a \$400 million swap and ₹3,000 crore (\$357 million) under SAARC framework.
India	Mauritania	India and Mauritania signed 4 MoUs in areas such as diplomat training, cultural exchange, visa exemption, and foreign office consultations.
India	Colombia	India and Colombia signed an Audio-Visual Co-Production Agreement to enhance film industry collaboration and deepen cultural ties.
India	Germany	India and Germany are set to sign an agreement to facilitate the movement of workers and recognize skills between the two countries. - Labour Mobility: Enhance mobility between India and Germany. - Skill Recognition: Mutual recognition and certification of skills. - Non-Traditional Sectors: Facilitate migration of Indian professionals in fields like teaching and nursing.
India	-Pakistan	India and Pakistan renewed their pact on the Kartarpur Sahib Corridor for five more years. The original pact, facilitating Indian pilgrimages to Gurdwara Darbar Sahib, was set to expire on October 24. It was opened in 09 November 2019.
India	Uzbekistan	The Election Commission of India signed an agreement for electoral cooperation with Uzbekistan's central poll body to strengthen bilateral ties and enhance electoral processes . Both countries have a history of collaboration, with officials observing each other's elections, such as Uzbekistan's delegation participating in India's Lok Sabha elections . The partnership aims to share best practices , deepen cooperation, and contribute to strengthening democratic frameworks in both nations. The Election Commission of India , a constitutional body , ensures free and fair elections for the Lok Sabha, Rajya Sabha, State Legislatures , and the offices of the President and Vice-President of India , with powers extending to conducting elections and overseeing the entire electoral process.
India	UAE	India signed a Bilateral Investment Treaty (BIT) with the UAE, effective August 31, 2024, to enhance investor confidence. The arbitration period for foreign investors is reduced from five years to three years. The treaty also covers portfolio investments like shares and bonds.
India	China	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> India-China Agreement: India and China announced a new agreement on patrolling along the LAC, aiming to normalize relations post-2020 tensions. Patrolling Rights Restored: Both nations agreed to restore mutual patrolling rights in Depsang Plains and Demchok; areas like Galwan Valley remain excluded.





Country	MoU's With	Field/Purpose
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Three-Step Process: The agreement outlines disengagement, de-escalation, and demilitarization along the LAC. Disengagement: Immediate frontline troop withdrawal to reduce confrontation risks. De-escalation: Gradual reduction of military presence, currently around 50,000-60,000 troops on each side. Demilitarization Goal: Long-term aim to decrease military equipment and personnel along sensitive border zones. Background Efforts: Modi's call for border resolution in April 2024 led to positive dialogue with China. Patrolling Rights Focus: In May 2024, Minister Jaishankar emphasized Ladakh patrolling rights' importance. Troop Conduct Guidelines: Reinforces the 2005 Border Pact, prohibiting force use and promoting mutual courtesy. Interpretation Differences: India sees the agreement as a step toward full disengagement, while China prefers separate handling of border and broader relations. Future Dialogue: Plans for future meetings between Special Representatives to further resolve the boundary issue. Cautious Optimism in India: India's strategic circles are hopeful but aware of the complexities ahead. Long-term Implications: The agreement aims to foster trust but may require ongoing negotiation for a lasting resolution.

MoUs WITH STATE

State	MoU's With	Field/Purpose
Rajasthan	Rural Electrification Corporation Limited	REC Limited signed an MoU with Rajasthan to provide Rs 50,000 crore per year for infrastructure projects, focusing on power and non-power sectors until 2030.
Andhra Pradesh	Karnataka	MoU signed to address wildlife and forest management challenges, promoting cross-border conservation, mitigating human-animal conflicts, and sustainable forest management practices.
Meghalaya	Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation (BMGF)	To improve population health outcomes in Meghalaya, particularly related to maternal and newborn health, family planning, nursing education, and agriculture.
Nagaland	Wales	MoU with Wales for participation in the 25th Hornbill Festival, focusing on cultural exchange and cooperation.

MoUs BETWEEN ORGANIZATION

Organization	MoU's With	Field/Purpose
Department of Social Justice & Empowerment	National Legal Services Authority (NALSA)	To enhance public awareness about various Acts, Rules, and Schemes, especially those for marginalized sections of society, including through awareness camps.
International Energy Agency (IEA)	Indian Institute of Technology (IIT) Delhi	Signed MoU on energy technology innovation to reduce emissions and lead clean energy transitions.
Ministry of Labour & Employment (MoLE)	Amazon	MoU to enhance employment accessibility in India, leveraging the National Career Service (NCS) portal to boost job opportunities.
Bharat Electronics Limited (BEL)	Reliasat Inc. Canada	MoU for collaboration in the area of space products, enhancing defense and aerospace technological capabilities.
Tata Electronics Private Limited (TEPL)	Powerchip Semiconductor Manufacturing Corporation (PSMC)	Signed a Definitive Agreement for setting up India's 1st AI-enabled greenfield semiconductor fabrication unit in Dholera (Gujarat).





Organization	MoU's With	Field/Purpose
Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology (MeitY)	Military College of Telecommunications Engineering (MCTE)	Partnered to foster innovation and technological advancements for defense applications.
Department of Posts	Amazon Seller Services Private Limited	MoU to strengthen logistics and e-commerce in India, enhancing the use of India's postal network for packages.
All India Council for Technical Education (AICTE)	Society of Indian Defence Manufacturers (SIDM)	MoU to create a future-ready workforce for the defense and aerospace sectors, particularly through skill development initiatives.
Indian Oil Corporation Limited	Nepal Oil Corporation	Signed a B2B Framework Agreement for the development of petroleum infrastructure in Nepal with a total investment of around Rs 15 billion.
Global Biofuels Alliance	Government of India	Signed Host Country Agreement (HCA) to officially establish GBA Secretariat in India, promoting global biofuels.
Adani Group	Google	MoU for enhancing sustainability efforts, with a focus on clean energy growth in India to power Google's cloud services.
SKYBER Aerospace Private Limited	Sibia Technologies	MoU to market and sell made-in-India UAVs across the Middle East and Africa (MEA), targeting military and commercial sectors.
BITES Limited	Etihad Rail	MoU to explore collaboration on railway infrastructure development and operational services in the UAE and the wider region.
Government of India	Meta Platforms Inc.	Launched "Scam se Bacho" campaign to combat online scams, a joint safety initiative aimed at raising awareness about online frauds.
MSDE	Meta	MoU to enhance the Skill India Mission through AI and Virtual Reality (VR), establishing five Centers of Excellence for advanced skills development.

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