

## Population

Census - 2011 Important points:

→ pop<sup>n</sup> → 1210.19 million

Males: 623.72 million

Female: 586.46 million.

in decade of 2001-11 → 181 million increase.

Uttarpradesh: most populous. followed by Maharashtra  
(199m) (112million).

0-6 age group: 158.8 million (decline in growth)

sex ratio: 940. as compared to 933 in 2001

Kerala highest sex ratio

Child sex ratio: 0-6: 914

Highest sex ratio in Mizoram

lowest sex ratio: Haryana followed by Punjab

Literacy rate: 74.04% (9.21% increase)

### Important definition

- ① Crude Birth rate: annual number of live births per 1000 people
- ② Crude Death rate: annual number of deaths per 1000 people
- ③ General fertility rate: annual number of live births per 1000 women of child bearing age (often taken to be from 15 to 49 years, but sometimes from 15 to 44).
- ④ Infant mortality rate: annual number of deaths of children of age less than 1 year old per 1000 live births

Total Fertility Rate : number of live births per woman completing her reproductive life, if her childbearing at each age reflected the current age-specific fertility rates.

Maternal Mortality Rate : maternal deaths per 100,000 live births due to pregnancy or termination of pregnancy, regardless of the site or duration of pregnancy.

# SDG goals regarding pop<sup>n</sup>  
Goal - 11 Sustainable cities & communities

# India population history

Phase I → 1901-1921 → stagnant growth : Death rate & birth rate are high.

1921 → demographic divide as the growth rate has changed from being zero to substantially +ve.

Phase II → 1921-1951 → steady pop<sup>n</sup> growth.

Phase III → 1951-1981 → population explosion. (rapid fall in mortality rate & ~~increase~~ increase in high fertility rate.

Phase IV → 1981-till present : growth rate is gradually declining

## International organisation / reports

### \* World population prospects:

- ↳ by population division of the UN : biennial cycle since 1951
- 8 billion people in world → 2022.
- India to surpass china in 2023
- World population day 15 Nov. 2

### \* UN Human Settlements Programme UN Habitat.

Head quarters: Nairobi, Kenya

Formation : 1977.

World Habitat Day: first Monday of October.